CALIFORNIA THE VOICE OF THE INDUSTRY FOR 71 YEARS

\$2.99 VOLUME 72, NUMBER 42 SEPTEMBER 30-OCTOBER 6, 2016



UCLA Anderson Forecast Predicts Moderate Economic Growth and Rising Housing Prices in California

By Deborah Belgum Senior Editor

If you're expecting the economy to go gangbusters in the near future, forget about it.

According to the recently released UCLA Anderson Forecast's quarterly update, the next two years will be pretty much a repeat of the past several years—moderate growth with job gains. But future job gains won't be quite as robust as in previous years.

UCLA Anderson Senior Economist David Shulman, Quarterly Report page 2

TRADE SHOW REPORT

Parking Lots Full, At-Once Orders at LA Majors Market

By Andrew Asch Retail Editor

The Sept. 26-28 Spring '17 edition of the LA Majors Market ran at the same time as the LA Textile show, and it brought in a crowd to the California Market Center.

"The [California Market Center] parking lot was full. I can't remember the last time that happened," said Christian Wicks, executive vice president of sales and marketing for the Blank Slate showroom. The overlapping crowds created opportunities for crossover traffic for buyers, he said. However, the Majors Market was mostly an appoint-**■ Majors Market** page 9

TRADE SHOW REPORT

LA Textile Show Draws Mix of LA Brands, NY Manufacturers and International Attendees

By Alison A. Nieder Executive Editor

The Sept. 26–28 run of the **Los Angeles International** Textile Show drew a diverse crowd. Among the attendees shopping the show at the California Market Center were representatives from Karen Kane, Trina Turk, Joie, Halston, BCBG, Bailey44, Black Halo, Guess, Calvin Rucker, Current/Elliot, David Meister, Alo Yoga, Beyond Yoga and Bebe; designers Raquel Allegra, Kevan Hall, Peter Cohen, Corey Lynn Calter, Estevan Ramos and Anna Kinney; and manufacturer Dov Charney. In addition

► LA Textile Show page 10



Quarterly Report

Continued from page 1

who authored part of the forecast, predicts that the U.S. economy will grow 2 percent in 2017 and 2.5 percent in 2018, which is pretty much on par with this year.

"The problem is productivity. The growth in productivity has collapsed. That is the key thing," said Shulman, who noted we are almost at full employment. "If you are operating at full employment, the economy can only grow as fast as the workforce grows and then there is growth in productivity."

He noted that productivity gains are not something that happen overnight. Productivity improvements could be made by better educating the nation's workforce, improving roads and transportation systems to deliver goods more quickly or implementing some kind of new technology such as self-driving cars. "Nobody has a magic wand to do that," Shulman said.

The economy over the next two years will be buoyed by consumer spending and the housing industry along with a rebound in capital spending as the oil industry starts to slowly recover.

In the United States, more houses will be built in the next two years, increasing from 1.19 million units this year to 1.38 million units in 2017 and 1.41 million units in 2018. This is a vast contrast from the recession years of 2009–2011, when barely 600,000 units were built during those years. But housing prices will remain at a premium in California as supply doesn't quite keep up with demand and as more renters decide to shift to home ownership.

One drag on the economy will be the auto industry, which is expected to be riding on cruise control as light-vehicle sales peak this year at 17.5 million units and then stay

there for 2017 and 2018.

"There has been an increase in defaults in auto loans, which is tightening up credit, and that pent-up demand for cars after the recession has been filled," Shulman said.

After hefty increases in recent years in the nation's employment numbers, which have added on average 200,000 new jobs a month since 2011, job gains will taper off to about 150,000 jobs a month in 2017 and 125,000 jobs a month in 2018. That will bring down the U.S. unemployment rate to 4.8 percent to 5 percent over the next two years, pretty much sitting where it does right now at 4.9 percent because many people will be encouraged to re-enter the market after losing their jobs.

In California, employment is at record levels. There are now 16.5 million payroll jobs, which is 6.7 percent above the state's previous peak. The number of people employed, including farm labor and the self-employed, has hit a record 18.2 million and is 7 percent above the previous peak. Still, since 2007, California's population has grown by 9.5 percent, putting it at around 39 million, so there is room to add people to the workforce. Currently, the state's unemployment rate stands at 5.5 percent.

Of course, the wild card in the economy is what happens with the presidential elections. Shulman said Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump are making all kinds of promises they believe will improve the economy, but both will add to the federal deficit.

Trump wants to substantially reduce taxes on businesses and individuals, increase tariffs, deport at least 5 million people and increase spending on immigration control, infrastructure and defense. "Needless to say," Shulman wrote in his forecast, "the federal deficit would explode should all of his ideas be enacted."

On the other hand, Clinton's aim to increase taxes on high-income individuals, expand Social Security, increase healthcare spending, refinance or forgive student debt while increasing infrastructure spending would modestly increase the deficit. "Of course, whether any or all of these proposals get through Congress remains an open question," Shulman noted.

When it comes to interest rates, the UCLA Anderson Forecast predicts that the Federal Reserve Bank will raise its key interest rate once before the end of the year and then make a few small increases next year, raising the rate by the end of 2017 to 1.5 percent.

California up in smoke

While California's economy will continue to grow on par with the U.S. economy, two ballot measures could have different effects on the state's growth.

Proposition 64, which would legalize the recreational use of marijuana in California, would give the economy a bit of a boost but nothing that would have state coffers over-

flowing with money.

UCLA Anderson Senior Economist Jerry Nickelsburg examined what happened in Colorado after it legalized the recreational use of marijuana two years ago. He concluded that Proposition 64 would probably add \$501 million in sales tax to the state's revenues, which is a mere 0.4 percent of the state's general fund.

But there would be a boost in marijuana tourism as international and U.S. visitors would probably flock to California to take advantage of the freedom to buy recreational marijuana without fear of being arrested.

Proposition 55 would extend until 2030 the temporary income tax enacted under Proposition 30 on higher-wage earners. Nickelsburg said the impact of extending the proposition is unclear because, during slow economic times or a recession, the wealthy see their income decline because they are dependent on the profitability of their businesses or the value of their business's shares.

No one is predicting an imminent recession, but one will eventually occur as part of the traditional economic cycle, the report

TRENDS

Fields Forecasts Spring '17 Favorites to Include Camo, Bomber Jackets

Spring '17 styles might have a feeling of déjà vu since perennially popular looks such as camouflage fabric and distressed jeans will be among the season's prominent styles.

Other styles that have been popular for a while, such as leggings and T-shirts with humorous slogans, will be big sellers in the juniors

Don't count novelty out, though. Fields said that there will be plenty of new styles to attract juniors to stores. Top looks also will include bodysuits with screen-foil graphics, which Fields said has not been widely available or seen before. More new looks: a blue-

berry color wash on jeans as well as jeans and jeans shorts bearing stenciled doodles.

The season's unique styles also will include tops and dresses bearing knots in the front, tank tops made out of metallic fabrics and tops with sequins.

Contemporary styles will be a big influence on juniors looks. Bomber jackets have been highly popular at contemporary bou-

WORK PLAY LEADERS SKILL

market in the upcoming year, said Barbara Fields, founder of the **Barbara Fields Buying Office**. It was the message of her Spring 2017 Trend Presentation, which she gave at her showroom at the **California Market Center** building in downtown Los Angeles during the **LA Majors Market** the week of Sept. 26.

tiques. Juniors vendors have been stocking the market with bomber jackets. At least 70 of the vendors that Fields covers manufactured bomber jackets for the season. Many were made in an olive color. It's one reason why camouflage also is popular for Spring 2017. Camouflage complements olive.

Other contemporary looks for juniors

include the "offshoulder," or
strapless, tops,
bodysuits and
camisole tops and
"butt-lifter" leggings, made with
seams that lift
the wearer's seat.
Oversize denim
jackets and T-shirts
and jackets bearing
patches also should
be making prominent appearances
on shop floors dur-

ing the upcoming season, Fields said.

Fields has been producing juniors trends presentations since the 1980s. She researches the market through shopping at the leading boutiques and department stores in Los Angeles, New York, London and Barcelona. She also makes frequent trips to Tokyo, Seoul and other fashion cities around the globe.—Andrew Asch



Partner with a direct lender who knows the apparel industry. The experienced team at Crestmark has been working with the retail supply chain for many years, and has a division that focuses exclusively on the industry. Our customized working capital solutions and financial services can help finance expansion, purchase goods, or even make payroll. We can help small- to mediumsized manufacturers, wholesalers and importers in the U.S. and Canada.

"Crestmark has been there for me. Without this funding mechanism, we wouldn't have grown this fast." - Apparel Designer/Manufacturer



Call us today to see how we can help.

Steve Turkish 212.413.0913 | sturkish@crestmark.com Robert Harbers 561.289.2885 | rharbers@crestmark.com Elena Cardona 212.413.0907 | ecardona@crestmark.com Carrie Jenkins 818.404.7558 | cjenkins@crestmark.com

2 CALIFORNIA APPAREL NEWS SEPTEMBER 30-OCTOBER 6, 2016 APPARELNEWS.NET













THE LARGEST & MOST DIVERSE SELECTION OF BRANDS FOR WOMEN, MEN & KIDS ON THE WEST COAST

ALTERNATIVE APPAREL, CULT PREMIUM DENIUM, MOUSSY, BAND OF GYPSIES, DELPHINE, GRACE BIJOUX, GRACE WILLOW, NUNUNU, MORRISDAY THE LABEL, SUNDAY THE LABEL, NAT KENT JEWELRY, NICOLE FENDEL JEWELRY, SEA DREAMER, SHILLA THE LABEL, WISH AUSTRALIA, GOLDIE LONDON, HAUTE ROGUE, LISA MAREE, LISAKAI, BCBGMAXAZRIA, OFF DUTEE, PUMA, ALPHA INDUSTRIES, GOORIN BROS, GOOSECRAFT, JACHS, BENCH, INZI HANDBAGS, CROSS COLOURS, POP KILLER, CUT N PASTE BAGS, 40S & SHORTIES, TAIKAN, VISUAL, WOOLRICH, COTE ET CIEL BAGS, GO GENTLY NATION, BROTHERS MARSHALL, CHASER KIDS, HERSCHEL SUPPLY CO., YHF EYEWEAR, EGG BY SUSAN LAZAR, DARLING, DESIGUAL, DEX, GOTTEX, BLU PEPPER, MOLLY BRACKEN, TOLANI COLLECTION, IZZY & ALI HANDBAGS, JUNK FOOD, BLISSKER, ROCKSMITH NYC, EVERLEIGH, KENZO KIDS, TWOANGLE, PAIGE LAUREN BABY, WUTANG BRAND LTD, MINI RODINI, J. SHOES, DUVIN, ELECTRIC & ROSE, APPAMAN, I LOVE UGLY, MARYLEY, EYESHADOW, OAS, LA MADE KIDS, BUCO HANDBAGS, THREADS STUDIO, PINK HALEY HANDBAGS, SUPERDRY, VELVET, NATIVE SHOES, KINETIX, CLEAR WEATHER BRAND, HAYN, PARIS BLUES, POPUPSHOP, RAJ IMPORTS, JOHNNY LOVES ROSIE, AVANTGAR DENIM, BEATE HEYMANN, CRISTINA GAVIOLI, SISTERS SWEATERS, PAUL SMITH KIDS, PEPITO'S, SPIRIT ACTIVEWEAR, LEADERS IN LEATHER, EILEEN WEST SLEEPWEAR, SHU SHU, SUN N SAND, EFFIE'S HEART, FORGOTTEN GRACE, JESSICA ELLIOT JEWELRY, KNIT RIOT, MISHKY JEWELRY, JILLANOVA KNITS, ZIRCONMANIA, TRIBAL SPORTSWEAR, KENSIE INTIMATES, HONEYDEW INTIMATES, SELF-ESTEEM, LAUREL BURCH, HANRO, JANE BASCH JEWELRY, TUSK HANDBAGS, MARCIA MORAN JEWELRY, ALBERTO MAKALI, BLUSH NOIR, FRNCH, SEE YOU MONDAY, CHARLENE K JEWELRY, LOVETREE, C.LUCE, BOW & ARROW. CELEBRITY PINK, AJ MORGAN EYEWEAR, AND HUNDREDS MORE.

THE HUB FOR LA'S FASHION & CREATIVE COMMUNITIES //

Home to over 35 fashion trade events annually, including LA Fashion Market, LA Mens Market, Select, ALT, Transit, Coeur, Capsule, Axis, LA Kids Market, and many more.

Host to numerous, buzz-building events throughout the year, including UNIQUE LA, Artisanal LA, Charity Shopping events, art shows, and cultural events.

Building conveniences include a Buyers Lounge & Business Center for your buyers, Pilates & Cycling Studio, Salons, Food Court, Food Trucks, Fed-Ex, Banks, and a host of business resources.

In-house Retail Marketing team dedicated to buyer outreach and promoting building resources.

SHOWROOM LEASING INFO: 213.630.3695

Tired of traditional lending solutions? Try Milberg Factors on for size.

You need financing or credit approvals to operate — now. Not in a few weeks or months.

Thanks to Milberg Factors you can get what you need quickly and easily. As a privately held business — and one of the largest factoring and commercial finance firms in the US — we don't spend time in meetings, but in working directly with our clients to tailor financial solutions that can help you produce and profit.

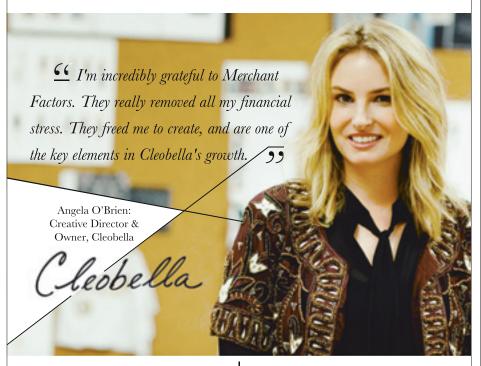


Please call Dave Reza at (818) 649-7587 or Jeff Sesko at (818) 649-8561 to discuss further

CALIFORNIA | NEW YORK | NORTH CAROLINA WWW.MILBERGFACTORS.COM



WE'VE BEEN FACTORING THE FASHION INDUSTRY, FROM START UPS TO MID SIZE COMPANIES, FOR OVER 30 YEARS.



LOS ANGELES NE

800 SOUTH FIGUEROA ST., SUITE 730 LOS ANGELES, CA 90017 P: 213.347.0101

NEW YORK 1441 BROADWAY, 22ND FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10018 P: 212.840.7575

INFO@MERCHANTFACTORS.COM

@MERCHANTFACTORS

KEEPING YOU ON COURSE www.merchantfactors.com

TRADE SHOW REPORT

New Off-Price Discount Show Debuts at the California Market Center

A new trade event that helps vendors get rid of old inventory or overstock got a small start at the same time buyers were flocking to downtown Los Angeles for the **LA Majors** Market

Surplus at Majors, held Sept. 26–28, carved out a tiny space with only five exhibitors participating in the first show.

The California Market Center advertised the show as an event that would cater to major department stores, chain stores and discount retailers. But traffic was almost non-existent in the no-frills exhibit area, located behind some eighth-floor showrooms.

Three shoe exhibitors, one apparel company and one handbag vendor had a lot of time on their hands to get office work done and catch up on emails.

"We have had a few customers but not a lot," said Ed Goetz, the West Coast sales executive for **Mia Shoes**, based in Miami. "We have seen four or five customers in two days."

But Goetz had landed a few orders. Todd Home, the West Coast territory

manager for three shoes brands—Coolway, Freestyle and Musse & Cloud—had seen only two retailers in two days. He called his time at the show a "good office day," but he hadn't written any orders.

He decided to do the event because he was offered a free display area.

Brett Peters, an account executive for the



Susan Pomponi

past four years with **Rocket Dog**, was a little more upbeat about the event. Plus she didn't have to travel far for the show. Rocket Dog's headquarters are located one block away.

By the second day, she had seen four to six mid-size West Coast retailers and placed

a couple of orders for "decent amounts."

Peters realizes that the show still needs a lot of tweaking to improve the idea, but she will be back. "I always try a show three times before I make a decision," she noted. "It's new and they [the organizers] are trying to assess what happens."

The only apparel exhibitor at the show was **Focus**, a 27-year-old womenswear brand based in Vernon, Calif.

Susan Pomponi, the West Coast sales executive for Focus, said the company decided to participate because the apparel manufacturer was updating its line and wanted to get



Ed Goetz

rid of some old inventory that doesn't fit in with the company's future plans.

She had seen about four buyers in two days but written no orders. However, Pom-

poni was optimistic about some appointments she had made for the third day of the show. The organizers did advertise that this was an appointment-driven venue.

Vegan handbag maker **Melie Bi- anco**, based in Pico Rivera, Calif., decided to participate in the show when it was offered free booth space, said Lizbet Quiroz, who was at the Melie Bianco booth. She said it was a very quiet show with little traffic.

While all five participants thought the show concept was "awesome," they all agreed that it needed to be better planned.

Signage on the eighth floor to direct buyers to the exhibit area wasn't very good and exhibitors felt there had to be more marketing to attract more people. "It was put together rather quickly," Pomponi said.

—Deborah Belgum

Calendar

Sept. 29

Los Angeles Fashion Week Hollywood Athletic Club Los Angeles Through Oct. 2

"Pack It Up! Building a Tech Pack" webinar by Fashion Business Inc. online

Oct. 5

DG Expo Fabric and Trim Show

Miami Airport Convention Center Miami Through Oct. 6

Oct. 6

Atlanta Apparel Market AmericasMart Atlanta

<u>0ct. 8</u>

Art Hearts FashionBeverly Hilton

Through Oct. 10

Beverly Hills, Calif. Through Oct. 14



For calendar details and contact information, visit ApparelNews. net/calendar.

Submissions to the calendar should be faxed to the Calendar Editor at (213) 623-5707. Please include the event's name, date, time, location, admission price and contact information. The deadline for calendar submissions is the Tuesday prior to Friday publication. Inclusion in the calendar is subject to available space and the judgment of the editorial staff.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to: CALIFORNIA APPAREL NEWS, Customer Service, PO Box 4419, Orlando, FL 32802, CALIFORNIA APPAREL NEWS. (ISSN 0008-0896) Published by TLM PUBLISHING INC. APPAREL NEWS GROUP Publishers of: California Apparel News. Market Week Magazine. New Resources. Waterwear. New York Apparel News. Dallas Apparel News. Apparel News. Apparel News. The Apparel News. The Apparel News. Southwest Images. Styliste and MAN (Men's Apparel News.). Properties of TLM PUBLISHING INC., California Market Center, 110 E. Ninth St., Suite A777, Los Angeles, CA 90079, (213) 627-3737. © Copyright 2016 TLM Publishing Inc. All rights reserved. Published weekly except semi-weekly first week of January, second week of July and first week of September. Periodicals Postage Paid at Los Angeles, CA, and additional entry offices. The publishers of the paper do not assume responsibility for statements made by their advertisers in business competition. Opinions expressed in signed editorial columns or articles do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the publishers. Subscription rates: U.S.: 1 year, \$89; 2 years, \$140. Foreign: \$180 U.S. funds (1-year subscription only). Single-copy price \$2.99. Send subscription requests to: California Apparel News, Customer Service, PO Box 4419, Orlando, FL 32802 or visit www.apparelnews.net. For customer service, call (866) 207-1448.



INDUSTRY FOCUS: FINANCE

Mergers, Acquisitions and Bankruptcies: What's in the Cards for the Apparel and Retail Sectors?

By Deborah Belgum Senior Editor

Nobody would disagree that it has been a challenging year for clothing manufacturers and the retailers they supply.

Shoppers are flocking to online sites to snap up purchases while spending more money on dining out and traveling. This has left tried-and-true retailers and manufacturers in a quandary

Recently, **Delta Galil** bought three Los Angeles labels—7 **For All Mankind**, **Splendid** and **Ella Moss**—from **VF Corp.**, which had seen revenues from those three contemporary brands shrink over the last few years.

At the same time, a number of retailers and manufacturers have resorted to declaring bankruptcy as consumers shift their shopping patterns and tastes. Orange County, Calif.—based surfwear and skatewear retailer **Quiksilver** recently emerged from bankruptcy by restructuring its \$800 million debt and whittling down its retail landscape.

We caught up with several finance-industry executives to talk about the merger-and-acquisition scene and whether more bankruptcies are on the horizon.

Recently, several Los Angeles apparel companies have been sold or are up for sale while major surfwear manufacturers/ retailers have emerged from bankruptcy. What does the M&A and bankruptcy landscape look like for the rest of the year and why?

Mark Bienstock, Managing Director, Express Trade Capital

Apparel has historically been a very unattractive industry for takeovers and for good reason. Hedge funds and other

buyout vehicles are interested in growth industries such as technology, life sciences, etc., that have a good underlying story to tell.

Apparel has very little growth prospects with the number of retailers that continue to close down. Generally, in the apparel business, sellers feel the company is worth much more than the equity on the balance sheet dictates.

It is a fact that the real value of most apparel companies is the talent of the key personnel and properly valuing that intangible is extremely difficult, making mergers a very unlikely outcome.

Sydnee Breuer, Executive Vice President, Rosenthal & Rosenthal

The retail landscape continues to remain extremely difficult with bricks-and-mortar stores' sales lagging, resulting in downward pressure on margins and the bottom line.

I believe we are going to see an increase in retail bankruptcies, store closings and liquidating businesses. This will obviously have a negative effect on the manufacturers and importers who supply the retailers, who will also experience a downturn in revenue, further exacerbating what is already a very challenging environment for them.

They will have limited options facing them. They may choose to close/liquidate or file for bankruptcy. Another alternative, however, would be to go through the mergers-and-acquisitions process, perhaps before the situation becomes so dire.

This may allow the manufacturer/importer to combine forces with a complementary or similar business to improve the sales and most likely streamline the operating expenses by taking advantage of economies of scale. M&A to a private-

equity firm affords the manufacturer/importer professional management and perhaps turnaround experience to assist with hopefully returning the company to profitability.

Additionally, private-equity firms continue to raise funds and need to find acquisitions to invest in.

So, yes, the M&A activity will continue throughout the rest of the year and for the foreseeable future.

Gino Clark, Senior Vice President, Portfolio Manager, Western Region Capital Business Credit

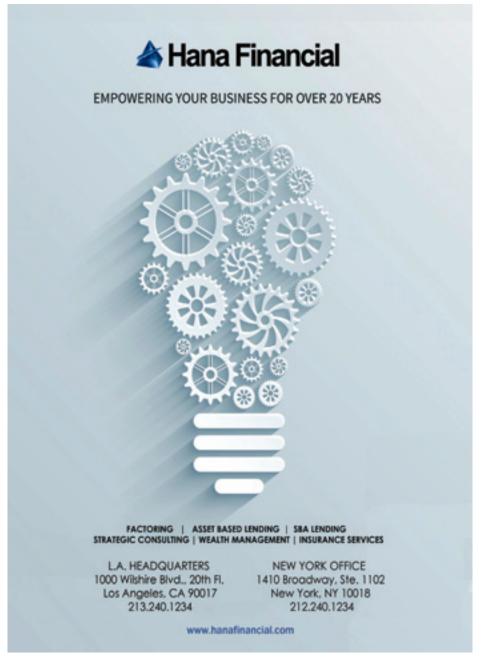
As the retail model continues to rapidly shift and expansion plans wane, so do the balance sheets of major retailers.

Combine this with a very polarizing presidential election, the Federal Reserve teasing interest rate increases off and on this year, and overall uncertain global economic landscape, this year has been anything but normal for the retail sector.

At Capital Business Credit, we continue to see a lot of volatility, particularly in the juniors apparel market, and wouldn't rule out seeing more bankruptcy activity this year or early into the first quarter of 2017 after holiday sales are tallied.

This volatility requires us to be extremely nimble when working with these retailers as things can shift dramatically within a single season.

When it comes to M&A activity for the remainder of the year, we believe investors are hunting for value and opportunistic buys over premium buys. We don't expect to see any more acquisitions like the purchase of *Jet.com* by **Walmart** but rather expect to see private equity and/or Asian investors looking to snatch up good deals from potentially struggling brands.





You Give Us Your Invoice. We Give You the Money. You Pay Your Bills.

Factoring Made Simple.

No bells, unnecessary, really. No whistles, not needed as well. No tricks. Ditto.

At Goodman Factors, we simply offer smart, dedicated good service from an experienced team of pros. Along with money at competitive rates when you need it—today, for instance.

Goodman Factors

- Since 1972 -

Please call 877-4-GOODMAN or visit us at goodmanfactors.com. Simple, right?

Rob Greenspan, President and Chief Executive, Greenspan Consult

My clients and I are always watching and talking about the mergersand-acquisitions market, as that is a strategic option for many of my clients

The M&A market is still seeking viable, profitable and branded companies that can continue to grow and prosper. From my point of view, in

the M&A market, there are still large amounts of money/cash available to purchase apparel companies.

The potential buyers are out there, but they have to be won over by the seller. The buyers seem to be more selective now, taking their time to review and analyze the prospective sellers. And with business conditions as they are, along with all of the consolidation over the past years, there appears to be fewer qualified sellers now than before.

Concerning the bankruptcy landscape, with poor retail conditions working against apparel manufacturers, no one should be surprised to see more business closures during the next 12 months.

Retail orders seem to be down overall as compared to 2015 and market conditions don't seem to be improving. This includes retailers as well.

Credit terms to retailers are tightening with some retail credit lines being eliminated completely.

Unfortunately, this will continue to sort itself out and the weakest will not survive.

Sunnie Kim, President and Chief Executive, Hana Financial

Bankruptcies are generally a function of the overall finan-



Mark Bienstock Managing Director, **Express Trade Capital**



Sydnee Breuer, Executive Vice President, Rosenthal & Rosenthal



Gino Clark, Senior Vice President, Portfolio Manager, Western Region Capital Business Credit



Rob Greenspan, President and Chief Executive, Greenspan Consult Inc.



Sunnie Kim, Chief Executive and President, Hana Financial

Branded businesses, even the ones that may have lost market share, are seeing opportunities.

Financing markets remain in good shape, and the economy is faring well, which seems to have more people window shopping for opportunities.

Robert Myers, **Chief Commercial Officer,** Republic Business Credit

Stories surface weekly around various retail struggles throughout the country, whether it's Macy's, Ralph Lauren, Aéropostale, Chico's, Sears or the liquida-

tion of Sports Authority. Even successful retailers such as Walmart and Walgreens are scheduled to close more than 100 stores in 2016.

As future retail uncertainty remains, it will put greater pressure on traditional measurements when assessing value for M&A transactions. M&A valuations balance the cost of capital to run the business combined with future financial performance. As future cash flows become harder to predict, borrowing costs will increase and apparel-related firms will have fewer selling opportunities.

With retailers showing mixed results, manufacturers will experience decreased M&A activity for the remainder of 2016 and the first half of 2017.

Retailers are highly leveraged, forced to issue higher yielding bonds to maintain more-expensive working capital to evolve their struggling businesses. The greater borrowing rates do increase the likelihood of bankruptcy.

Despite several manufacturers and retailers emerging from bankruptcy in 2016, there are several more that will file as their debt obligations become due in the upcoming years.

While leverage isn't always an indicator of bankruptcy, increased distress and potential recessionary concerns will see ad-

Finance page 8



cial climate. Therefore, these trends seem to be cyclical.

Unfortunately, the last 18 to 24 months have been extremely tough for apparel retailers as manifested by some very high-profile bankruptcies.

Is this current cycle over? I think it may depend largely on the upcoming elections. Whoever is the victor, their economic policies will have a tremendous impact on the apparel indusespecially through trade policies and tariffs.

I do think that more mergers-and-acquisitions activity is on the horizon, specifically by private-equity firms. The trend appears to be up as 2015 saw 93 acquisitions compared to 81 in 2014, according to Meridian Capital.

Although there still remains some uncertainty with respect to interest rates and other Fed policies, many private-equity firms are sitting on considerable cash reserves and are looking for solid investments at reasonable premiums—especially while interest rates remain relatively low, supporting debtfinancing options.

Louis Mastrianni, Managing Director and Head of Apparel Commercial Banking, JP Morgan Chase & Co.

There continues to be interest in the apparel space on the acquisition front from both strategic and financial buyers.



An endless supply of knowledge and service.

Comerica has been serving the unique needs of the apparel and textile industries for more than 25 years. We deliver customized solutions to help you manage growth, cash, risk and wealth. Our commitment to our customers has helped propel Comerica to become the leading bank for business.* When it's time to choose a partner to help you grow, come to Comerica, and Raise Your Expectations of what a bank can be.

It all starts here. Call us today or go to Comerica.com/apparel

Nick Susnjar, VP/Relationship Manager, LA Middle Market Banking, nsusnjar@comerica.com, 213.486.6243 Debbie Jenkins, VP/Relationship Manager, LA Middle Market Banking, djenkins@comerica.com, 213.486.6212 Tim Nolan, SVP/Group Manager, LA Middle Market Banking, tjnolan@comerica.com, 213.486.6216

ComericA Bank

RAISE YOUR EXPECTATIONS.

INDUSTRY FOCUS: FINANCE

ditional bankruptcies. It is essential that apparel manufacturers and distributors work with their lenders to check the default and slow-payment risk of their retail customers. This is routinely offered by factoring and asset-based lenders.

Dave Reza, Senior Vice President, Western Region, Milberg Factors

The environment in the apparel sector as a whole continues to be a challenging one for retailers, manufacturers and importers alike.

With few exceptions, retailers are reporting declining year-over-year operating results as consumers spend disposable income elsewhere. In addition, retailers are struggling to keep up with the pace of the transition from retail to online sales. Given these dynamics, it would not be a surprise to see some high-profile bankruptcies in the coming months. Case in point, vis-à-vis action sports, we have already seen the liquidation of two leading retailers—Sports Authority and Sport Chaletalong with the bankruptcy filing of retailer PacSun.

Ironically, there is still liquidity in the private-equity market, so investors are still looking for opportunities. With interest rates probably going up after the presidential election, there may be opportunities for both buyers and sellers to consummate deals despite the poor retail outlook.

The challenge before the M&A community is whether they are truly acquiring a "brand" with strategic impetus or if they are merely creating a liquidity event for a "label" and its prin-

Ken Wengrod, President, FTC Commercial Corp.

As I predicted last year, I still foresee more consolidation in our industry. The larger retail players have been working on small margins with high debt, and they are rapidly losing their market shares. Consequently, those manufacturers with highsales concentrations that have been selling to these large retail-



Robert Myers. Chief Commercial Officer, Republic



Louis Mastrianni. Managing Director and Head of Apparel Commercial Banking, JPMorgan Chase & Co.



Dave Reza, Senior Vice President, Western Region Milberg Factors



Ken Wengrod, President, FTC Commercial Corp.



Paul Zaffaroni. Managing Director, **Roth Capital Partners**

consumers. I believe that the power buyers will be looking to acquire these new companies, which would complement and expand their existing prod-

Paul Zaffaroni, Managing **Director Roth Capital Part-**

Retail apparel M&A and bankruptcies will continue in the fourth quarter of 2016 as clothing makers adjust to a rapidly changing landscape, where consumers are increasing their

spending online and allocating more of their budget to experiences, including dining out, travel and fitness.

Mall-based retailers are not going away, but many will need to rationalize their store base given the decline in mall foot traffic. Aéropostale recently emerged from bankruptcy under a unique structure and ownership group that includes Authentic Brands Group, Simon Property Group, General Growth Properties, Gordon Brothers Retail Partners and Hilco Merchant Resources.

The new Aéropostale will have a smaller store count of more than 200 stores (instead of more than 800 stores) but will have an increased focus on e-commerce and licensing, leveraging the expertise of brand-management firm Authentic Brands.

I expect to see a similar outcome with **American Apparel** with the ultimate buyer closing a significant number of stores and working with a brand-management firm to unlock brand value through a licensing program and expansion of e-com-

Direct-to-consumer brands that sell through the Internet, catalog or their own retail stores are one of the bright spots today in retail apparel M&A. Private-equity buyers are interested in this category given the "capital light" nature of these businesses and how quickly they can "scale" with the right digital strategy.



ers share the same burden and the damages. They have a higher chance of either self-liquidating or eventually filing for a bankruptcy because they were surviving only on a prayer. The leadership within these enterprises was only driven by short-term goals and failed to build a brand with a strong financial base and a strong consumer loyalty. Right now, it's all about cash. The companies (domestically and internationally) that successfully saved and accumulated cash have the power to drive the mergers-and-acquisitions markets

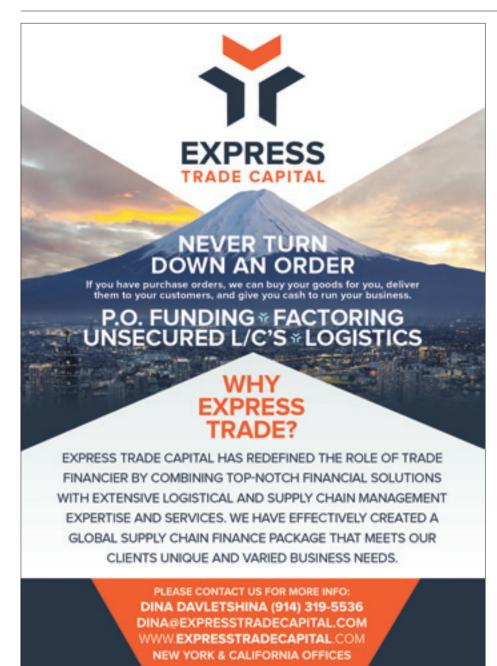
Previously, the focus on M&A was to cut the cost and to maximize profits, but today the nontraditional power buyers are being disruptive innovators by using new technology such as data mining and by finding ways to acquire strong consumer loyalty. The purpose of M&A has shifted to maximize customer networks and diversify platforms.

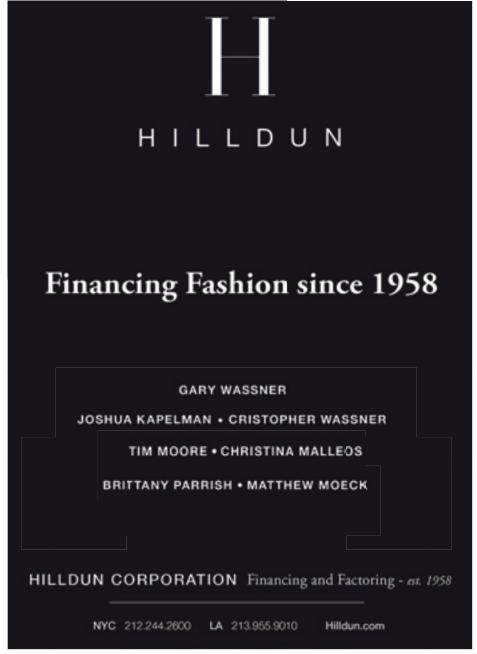
in 2016, beyond what happened in 2015.

The economic atmosphere of a low-interest rate is driving these power buyers to buy out companies that have already created a strong consumer relationship.

The turmoil in the recent international markets and the divergence in economic and monetary policies will also push up the demand for M&A in the near future.

I noticed that there is a tremendous growth of nano-fabrics and a strong demand for athletic, leisure and outdoor wear by





TRADE SHOW REPORT







Michael Godigian, vice president of YMI, standing, shows his brand's products.

Majors Market Continued from page 1

ment-driven show at Blank Slate. European brands such as **Closet London**, **Maac London** and **Boo Hoo** were represented in the showroom. Boo Hoo is sold online-only. A focus of the recent Majors Market was to introduce the brand to physical stores, said Mark Hackney, chief executive officer of Blank Slate.

The biannual Majors Market is focused on department stores, chain-store business and those running big-box stores. It has been a tough season for these retailers. On Aug. 11, Macy's Inc. announced that it would close 100 of its stores. On Sept. 19, Kmart announced that it would close 64 stores. For more than a year, the major growth vehicle for Nordstrom Inc. has been its off-price Nordstrom Rack stores, not its full-price stores.

Some vendors said that the market was reflected in the pace of business at the show. "The buyers are very cautious. They're

picky. They have to see if it checks," said Sherwin Ross, who represents **Unique Garments Co. Ltd.**, a Chinese company that makes private-label clothing for the large retailers who typically shop the Majors Market

Most vendors interviewed for this article reported success at Majors, but they also noted that the show had its challenges. David Vered, president of **YMI Jeans**, the Los Angeles—headquartered company known for its figure-shaping Wanna Betta Butt jeans, forecast that his brand's sales would increase 10 percent to 20 percent over last year. However, he classified the recent market's pace as merely solid.

Working in the industry's favor was that brands were offering a lot more styles for Spring '17 compared with past seasons, Vered said. YMI expanded its tops categories to include new looks such as chambray and Tencel shirts and has been offering twill bottoms along with its denim bottoms.

bottoms along with its denim bottoms.

However, Vered said that one trend could catapult sales. "People are talking about the

election, but weather is going to make the difference," he said. "You need the weather on your side. If we get a cold October, retail sales will jump. We need it to be in the 50s and 40s at night."

Success at Majors depended on a bet that many buyers were not going to make orders for the Spring '17 season, said Alison Budow of the **Alison Budow Sales** showroom.

"Positioning yourself as a 'wear now and buy now' vendor is key." Budow said. Her showroom took orders with an Oct. 30 delivery date. She promised many of her orders could be turned around in four weeks. The quick delivery dates were crucial for a market that was early, said Patricia Welman, division manager of the **Simply Ruby** brand, which was exhibiting at Alison Budow Sales.

In recent years, the Majors Market has been scheduled in early October, and many buyers were not prepared to buy Springseason clothes at the recent show, Welman said. They didn't have their open-to-buy budgets ready for the market. More buyers



David Vered, YMI Jeans president, left. Kelly Wilson models jeans.

took notes, Budow said. "We're having to schedule more follow-up meetings. It's two times the amount of work," she said.

Some buyers also are ordering earlier because of the early Chinese New Year, which begins on Jan. 28. In the past two years, it started in early-to-mid February. Chinese factories typically close for a month in observance of the holiday.

"Everyone is trying to prepare earlier," Steve Cho said. A 17-year veteran of the clothing business, he started **Sketch Apparel** in February. "We're ordering in advance so we don't chase the items we need to buy before Chinese New Year."

Retailers seen at the Majors Market included Dillard's, Nordstrom, Von Maur, Nasty Gal, TJ Maxx, Rue21, Stage Stores Inc., Bealls, JCPenney and Gordmans.



Textile Show Continued from page 1

to local attendees, visitors came from as far as New York and Canada.

"Who was here? Everybody," said Phil Fox, owner of Fox Fabrics, which was showing an international assortment of fabrics from mills such as Italy-based DBC Tessuti, Polistyle, SMI Tessuti, Efilan, Furpile SpA and Polo Tessuti; Japan based Debs Corp.; India-based Manuela; Chinabased Max Vogue; and Taiwan-based Wen Feng as well as Fox's newest mill, Qualitex, a manufacturer of knits and full-package production from Estonia.

"It was fantastic; we had a great two days," Fox said at the end of the second day of the show. "We're quite satisfied. Industrywide, it's been hesitant—it's an election year, there's a lot of uncertainty. People are being cautious. However, the mood was positive. They're looking forward to a successful 2017."

It was a similar story at **Solid Stone Fabrics** for Jon Alba, vice president of sales for the company, which specializes in novelty knits for the swim and activewear market. "The turnout has been good," Alba said, adding that in addition to swim and activewear accounts he had met with costume designers, dancewear makers, yoga brands and some tabletop companies.

"People will say they're optimistic, but it's a little cautious. They're at least cautiously optimistic," he said, adding that the company is trying to diversify to address the needs of a few different markets.

"We have an Italian spandex line; we do fabric printing in the U.S. and we [import] from China and Korea," he said.

This was the first time in several years that **Tricot Liesse** was at the show. The Montreal company produces high-end knits for the upscale brands, including many in

the swim market.

Designer Nathalie Camier said the company recently hired a new Los Angeles—based sales representative, Leslie B. Lesh, and decided it was a good time to return to the textile show.

Camier said sourcing fabrics from Montreal could be a good fit for U.S. companies looking for faster deliveries than China. Surprisingly, she said, she also met with several companies from Vancouver at the show.

At the Buhler Quality Yarns booth, Vic-







tor Almeida, textile engineer, and P.J. Mc-Cord, director of sales for the Americas, said they were fielding a lot of questions about the Jefferson, Ga.-based yarn spinner's products.

"Brands are asking where the fiber comes from—we're getting more questions like that," McCord said.

Buhler produces higher-end yarns made from premium fibers such as **Supima**, **Tencel** and **MicroModal**.

"A lot of the small brands look for something different—better quality," Almeida said. "They're looking for U.S.-made and they want to manufacture here."

Sourcing resources from LA, Korea

This season, the Korean fabric and manufacturing resources in the Korean Pavilion moved from the CMC's Fashion Theater to the 13th floor, near the LA Textile show.

The Pavilion was organized by **KOTRA**, the Korean trade association, and featured a mix of returning exhibitors and companies showing for the first time.

Among the returning exhibitors was **Han Eun Tex Co., Ltd.,** a Korean mill that makes tricot and power-mesh fabrics.

"This area is better than the first floor—even though some people didn't know what this area was," said Shin Wansu, Han Eun Tex assistant manager.

Han Eun Tex sells its fabrics in Korea, the U.S., China and Europe. In the U.S., California is its largest market, Wansu said.

"That's why we're here at this show," he said.

Visionland—a vertical factory with facilities in Korea, Shanghai and Indonesia—was a first-time exhibitor, said Brian Chung, Visionland deputy general manager.

The company specializes in women's



Factory Direct Returns With Focus on Sourcing Opportunities for Small-to Mid-Sized Companies

By Alison A. Nieder Executive Editor

Manufacturers looking for low-minimum sourcing and larger companies looking for domestic sourcing opportunities turned out at the Sept. 26–28 run of Factory Direct at The New Mart in Los Angeles.

The show, launched in 2015, featured a mix of local and international sourcing resources as well as technology companies and other resources that can work with the requirements of small- and mid-sized man-

"We have USA, Mexico, India and Ne-

pal," said show founder David Dea, ticking off the home countries of Factory Direct exhibitors.

Dea said in addition to local attendees, the show drew brands from San Francisco, Seattle. Houston and Nebraska.

Pacific Sunwear and The Buckle were among the attendees.

This was the first time exhibiting at

Factory Direct for Shol Textiles, an 8-yearold company that produces interlining and fusibiles made in China and shipped internationally.

Owner Shane Rabineau said he met with

"It's been great," he said. "We'll do this again."

Rabineau said he was encouraged to exhibit at Factory Direct by another first-time exhibitor, Garment Alliance. The Los Angeles-based company produces apparel domestically in one of three factories in Southern California as well as in Mexico.

We can produce up to 15,000 units per week domestically between three factories. And all our factories are compliant," said

company president Mike Reynoso. "In Mexico, it's up to a million units per month.'

At Factory Direct, Reynoso said he saw some big potential clients as well as companies looking for smaller orders.

"A lot want to do 40 pieces per style, which is okay," he said. "Domestically we can work with those customers. There aren't

Reynosa was touting the work of some of his partners, including cut-and-sew facilities Body Basics in Santa Ana, Calif., and Alom Fashion in Tijuana; screen printer Ink Throwers in Tijuana; and Sunjistix, a third-

party logistics company in Rancho Cucamonga, Calif.

"We work with a lot of bigger apparel manufacturers. They're always looking for a 3PL that can work with the bigger retailers," he said.

Los Angelesbased digital print company CADfab was another newcomer to the show.

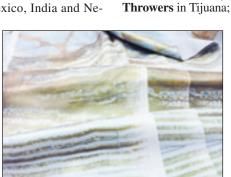
Owner Maya Roth explained that the company can

digitally print on a range of fabrics from natural fibers to polyester, leather, nylon and cash-

"We do samples all the way to production," she said.

Scott Wilson, vice president of sales for JS Apparel, has been showing at Factory Direct since the beginning, when he met with a company that turned into a good client for JS Apparel, a Los Angeles-based manufacturer of everything from cut-and-sew knits to moretailored woven pieces.

'The show was excellent," Wilson said. "We had quality buyers—a couple in particular who are pretty good players. If they work out, they would be big accounts. We're pleased with the outcome."



DIGITAL LEATHER: Los Angeles—based digital print company CADfab can print on a range of fabrics, including natural fibers, polyester, nylon, cashmere and leather, pictured above.

BCBGMaxAzria Downsizing With Big Layoffs

BCBGMaxAzriaGroup, one of the longest-running contemporary brands in Los Angeles, is laying off 123 people from its company effective Nov. 1, according to filings with the state Employment Development Department.

The news follows pink slips issued weeks ago by three other well-known Los Angeles contemporary brands—7 For All Mankind, Splendid and Ella Moss. In early September, it was made public that 65 people were being let go. Since then, that has been updated to 105 layoffs. Fifty people were dismissed from 7 For All Mankind and 55 were laid off from the company's sister labels of Splendid and Ella Moss. All three labels were recently bought by Israeli apparel company Delta Galil.

In addition, Los Angeles blue-jeans maker J Brand notified the state Employment Development Department in August that it was dismissing 27 people.

The BCBGMaxAzria layoffs come months after a new interim chief executive took over. Marty Staff came on board in April to help turn the company around. The company's founder, Max Azria, was put on paid leave.

On his LinkedIn page, Staff said that he had been hired by the company's majority shareholder, Guggenheim Partners, to stabilize the company and profitably grow the brand while managing a fast-growing ecommerce platform and an expansive international footprint.

Staff has an extensive resume, having worked at JA Apparel (Joseph Abboud Apparel) for eight years as the president and chief executive and at other well-known labels such as Hugo Boss, Calvin Klein and Polo Ralph Lauren.

BCBGMaxAzria has been struggling for years with a heavy debt burden that in 2013

came to \$685 million. Of that debt, Guggenheim Partners owned \$475 million.

Last year, BCBG said it had restructured its debt and received a \$135 million cash infusion from investors.



Max Azria

But recent

Web postings by ex-employees included one person complaining that because business was not that great right now, employees were working fewer hours.

Normally, the company is a tried-andtrue presence at New York Fashion Week, with runway shows for BCBGMaxAzria and its high-end label Hervé Leger by Max **Azria**. But the company skipped the recent run of New York shows for Spring 2017.

Azria, who was born in Tunisia, came to Los Angeles and founded BCBG in 1989. The company's name in French stands for "Bon Chic, Bon Genre," a Parisian slang term that means "good style."

—Deborah Belgum

Textiles Continued from previous page

woven tops and produces for large U.S. retailers such as The Limited.

Chung said business at the textile show was "okay."

"We didn't expect all of a sudden for business to come out," he said, adding that he was hoping to meet with companies looking for better fabrics and large-quantity pro-

"We want to work with wholesalers that bring big volume," he said.

The Korean Pavilion was located across from a new area for the LA Textile show, the new Sourcing at LA Textile, which featured a small group of exhibitors including HD Clothing, DJ Laundry, IndieSource, Tukatech and Jennifer Loel Designs.

Sustainable Source Studios had a booth at the show, where Michael F. Spann Jr. was showcasing some of the new developments made from Recover, a long-staple yarn made from recycled cotton that has been "recovered" from cotton fabric scraps collected from apparel factories. The fiber is made by Spanish textile maker Hilaturas Ferre. Spann said new developments included an eco-friendly version of tri-blend made from 50 percent recycled polyester, 25 percent upcycled cotton and 25 percent Tencel.

"Everyone is interested in sustainability,"

Spann said. "We've had decent traffic. A few people wanted to meet with us and they found us. It's worth being here.'

Fil & Needle, a Los Angeles-based private-label manufacturer with no minimums. was also showing in the Sourcing section as well as within the LA Textile Show.

Fil & Needle's Nekia Hattley said traffic seemed slow but said she talked to quite a few people during the show. Interestingly, Hattley said, even though there was more traffic on the LA Textile side of the show, her numbers in Sourcing were higher.

This was Jennifer Evans' fifth time at the LA Textile show. Evans, who owns TEG International, a vertical factory in Los Angeles and San Francisco, said she wasn't asked to be part of the new Sourcing show but had a proment space within the center of LA Textile.

On the last day of the show, Evans was fielding a steady stream of inquiries, including one from a New York manufacturer who had spent three days shopping the show.

"We work with more and more people moving production from New York," Evans

TEG provides a range of development services, including patterns, samples and small-volume production—"mostly for small designers, no minimums," Evans said. "This is great for us. It generates good busi-



OCTOBER 7

OCTOBER 14 Pover: LA Runway Technology

rel Insiders Guide to LA Technology Advertoria

OCTOBER 21

OCTOBER 28 Cover: LA Runway New Resources T-Shirt Report Denim Report



Call now for special rates

10/17-20 Fashion Market Northern Calif. 10/23-25 Denver Apparel & Accessory Market 10/23-25

Arts Hearts Fashion Runway 10/8–14 Style Fashion Week 10/12–16

Designers & Agents 10/17–19 LA Fashion Market 10/17–20 FBI All Aboard Runway Sho 10/18 LA Gift & Home Market 10/17–20 Fashion Market Northern Co

10/12–16 Axis at Ca 10/17–18 Coeur 10/17–19 ALT 10/17–20

(213) 627-3737 apparelnews.net

Directives West: S/S '17 Trends of the Season

The key looks for Spring/Summer 2017 got the spotlight treatment when **Directives West** presented its runway show on Sept. 26 in the **California Market Center** Fashion Theater during **LA Majors Market**.

"We've always been the capital of cool, but now everyone is discovering it, too," said Shelda Hartwell-Hale, Directives West vice president.

Covering the contemporary, updated, juniors and girls' markets, the runway show featured five trend groups. California Chill was an ode to West Coast-inspired trends that blended street, surf, gypsy and active. Girl Code presented a retro California take on streetwear dressing inspired by '90s club kids and Goth mall style. In the Blue Jean Baby trend, Hartwell-Hale pointed to "all the newness in denim," which included key items such as the ankle jean, the denim jacket and the denim dress. Sugar & Spice was the girlie, sweet, feminine trend that includes important items such as the two-piece set, the soft short and the Victorian blouse. Hartwell-Hale described the "progressive and playful" Eccentrics trend as "our most forward theme." Blending feminine pieces with streetwear and active silhouettes, the trend group was meant to be mixed, matched and layered for a personized look.—Alison A. Nieder



Soprano top, Indigo Rein jean, Maxberry necklace, INZI handbag



Ashley by 26 International shirt, Angie skirt, Just Found bomber, The Carpet Bag handbag



Soprano top, Indigo Rein jean, Kool Konnections earrings, Be Mine NYC clutch



Just Found bralette, Jessica Simpson legging, Ashley by 26 International bomber. Deb and

Dave clutch



Crimson In Grace outfit, Something Special vison



A.G.B. outfit, Something Special hat



Trixxi top, Unionbay short, Be Mine NYC handbag



To The Way top, Sound Style by Beau Dawson jean, Crisara hat



Penelope Project top, Dollhouse short, OMG handbag



Love Tree blouse, Speechless romper, Ashley Mason jacket, Be Mine NYC hat, Maxberry pins, Deb and Dave handbag, Melie Bianco keychain



Sugar Lips top, Eden Society pant, Maxberry choker



NYTT bodysuit, Romeo+ Juliet pant, Vero Moda jacket, Maxberry



Something Special visor,

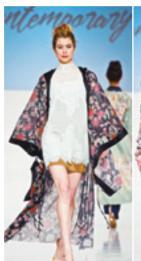
Raj clutch

Status By Chenault top, Vintage America jean, Amma duster, Raj handbag



Cha Cha Vente tunic, Earl Jeans pant, Crisara hat, INZI clutch

Band Crush bralette and tee, Cloud Chaser/ Freshman 1996 short, Unionbay jacket, Something Special cap, Wallflower socks



Hot-As-Hell dress and kimono, Makers of Dreams slip



WAYF top and Keepsake outfit short, Signature 8 jacket, Be Mine NYC clutch



HYFVE maxi romper, Say What bomber, Kool Konnections choker, Something Special headband



Angie maxi, Maxberry dress, OMG handbag



Ashley Mason maxi romper, Amethyst vest, Maxberry necklace and anklets



Wyldeheart outfit, Wallflower necklace, Deb and Dave clutch



J.O.A. top, Hidden Jeans pant



River + Rose top, Stitch + Star jean, Supplies by Unionbay jacket, KC Creative handbag

Finance Resources

Comerica **Bank Apparel** & Textile Industries Group

601 S. Figueroa St. Los Angeles, CA 90017 (213) 486.6243 Fax: (213) 486.6219 www.comerica.com/apparel Contact: Nick Susnjar, Tim Nolan nsusniar@comerica.com

Products and Services: Comerica Bank has been providing financing and commercial banking services for nearly 150 years. Our apparel team has over 20 years of industry experience and delivers customized solutions for apparel and textile companies by providing management of growth, cash, risk, and wealth. Other tailored products include trade finance, equipment and real estate financing, foreign exchange, and hedging. We can also work with your factor through established inter-creditor agreements. Comerica Bank NMLS ID: 480990. Member FDIC. Equal Opportunity Lender.

Crestmark

535 8th Avenue, 6th Floor N. New York, NY 10018 (888) 999-6088 www.crestmark.com

Contact: Robert Harbers National Sales Director

Products and Services: A business-to-business lender skilled in providing diverse financial solutions, Crestmark has a team of industry professionals with specialized experience providing financing to companies in the retail supply chain Our customized working capital solutions and financial services can help finance expansion, purchase goods, or even make payroll. We offer financing from \$250,000 to \$7.5 million for smallto medium-sized manufacturers, wholesalers, and importers in the U.S. and Canada: and we have industry representation in California, New York, Florida, and nationwide

Express Trade Capital, Inc.

New York, NY 10018 (212) 997-0155 Fax: (212) 858-5785 dina@expresstradecapital.com www.expresstradecapital.com

Products and Services: Where banks and other lenders don't venture, we do. We demonstrate our belief in clients by lending against purchase orders and providing other out-of-the-box solutions that support ongoing growth. You'll never get lost as one of our clients, since navigating and "hand holding" businesses through the process and growing pains of accelerated growth is one of our specialties.

We're experts in trade finance and global supply chain management, so we do more than just provide funds; we serve as knowledgeable advisors and business mentors. We're invested in your future, and if our relationship flourishes and merits funding beyond our standard financing models, we can look into becoming equity partners or entering into other types of mutually beneficial arrangements

Goodman Factors

3010 LBJ Freeway, Suite 140 Dallas TX 75234 Contact: Alexandra Scoggin (323) 999-7466 or Bret Schuch (972) 241-3297 Fax: (972) 243-6285 Toll-free (877) 4-GOODMAN www goodmanfactors com

Products and Services: As the oldest privately held factoring company in the Southwest, Goodman Factors provides recourse and nonrecourse invoice factoring for businesses with monthly sales volumes of \$10,000 to \$4 million Services include invoice and cash posting, credit and collection service, and cash advances on invoices upon shipment. Due to its relatively small size and centralized-management philoso phy. Goodman's clients often deal directly with company management/ownership. Its size also enables it to provide flexible arrangements and quick decisions. Goodman Factors now operates as a division of Independent Bank (Memnhis. Tenn.), which has routinely been recognized as one of the Southeast's highest-rated independent banks in terms of customer approval ratings and capital soundness.

Hana Financial, Inc.

1000 Wilshire Blvd 20th Fl Los Angeles, CA 90017 (213) 977-7244 Fax: (213) 228-5555 Contact: Kevin Yoon

kevin voon@hanafinancial.com

Products and Services: Established in 1994, Hana Financial is a specialized non-bank financial institution which offers factoring, asset-based lending, SBA lending, home mortgage banking, investment banking, wealth management, and insurance services. Hana Financial evolved from a local start-up serving a niche market of Southern California to a top 10 factor in the U.S. and a member of Factors Chain International, with offices in Los Angeles and New York.

Hilldun **Corporation**

Contacts: Matthew Moeck, Director of West Coast Business

mm@hilldun.com Brittany Parrish, Director of West Coast Business Development

brittany@hilldun.com Los Angeles Office: 860 South Los Angeles, Suite 940 Los Angeles, CA 90014 (213) 955-9010 New York Office: 225 W. 35 St., 10th Floor New York, NY 10001

www.hilldun.com

(212) 244-2600 Joshua W. Kapelman, Executive Vice President josh@hilldun.com

Products and Services: For the past 50 years, Hilldun has provided factoring and financial services to a variety of business owners in the fashion industry including manufacturers, wholesalers, importers, and service providers. Specializing and understanding the needs of small business, Hilldun can provide a fast-growing company with the working capital it needs while protecting it from credit losses. A premier, leading factoring and finance company, Hilldun offers its clients peace of mind from financial worries. Not only can our clients have customized packages to match their needs, they can bank on the expertise of its management to provide advice and mentorship.

Merchant Factors Corp.

800 S. Figueroa St., Suite 730 Los Angeles, CA 90017 (213) 347-0101 Fax: (213) 347-0202

Contact: Donald Nunnari, regional manager dnunnari@merchantfactors.com

Products and Services: Merchant Factors Corp., conveniently located near the garment center, offers traditional non-recourse factoring. Our local management team offers very quick responses to all inquiries and flexibility to meet our clients' needs. Established in 1985 with offices in Los Angeles and New York, we pride ourselves on

Milberg Factors,

99 Park Ave., 21st Fl., New York, NY 10016 Western Regional Office: 655 N. Central Ave., 17th Fl. Glendale, CA 91203 (818) 649-8662 Fax: (818) 649-7501 www.milbergfactors.com

dreza@milfac.com

strong client relations

Contact: David M. Reza, SVP Western Region Products and Services: Milberg Factors offers a competitive menu of factoring, financing, and receivables-management products for entrepreneurial and middle-market companies with more personalized attention than larger institutional firms. A partner of our firm manages every client relationship. Our 80-year track record in the factoring industry assures our clients that they will enjoy a stable relationship supported by a mature and experienced staff

This listing is provided as a free service to our advertisers. We regret that we cannot be responsible for any errors or omissions within Finance Resources

Apparel News Group



Seventy-one years of news, fashion and information

CEO/PUBLISHER
TERRY MARTINEZ

EXECUTIVE EDITOR SENIOR EDITOR DEBORAH BELGUM

RETAIL EDITOR ANDREW ASCH EDITORIAL MANAGER JOHN IRWIN

CONTRIBUTORS

ALYSON BENDER VOLKER CORELL RHEA CORTADO JOHN ECKMIER MATTHEW MITCHELL ESTEVAN RAMOS TIM REGAS FELIX SALZMAN N. JAYNE SEWARD SARAH WOLFSON

WEB PRODUCTION MORGAN WESSLER CREATIVE MARKETING

DIRECTOR LOUISE DAMBERG DIRECTOR OF SALES AND MARKETING TERRY MARTINEZ

ACCOUNT EXECUTIVE

BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT DANIELLA PLATT MOLLY RHODES SALES ASSISTANT/RECEPTIONIST ASHLEY KOHUT

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT RACHEL MARTINEZ SALES ASSISTANT
PENNY ROTHKE-SIMENSKY CLASSIFIED ACCOUNT EXECUTIVES ZENNY R. KATIGBAK JEFFERY YOUNGER

CLASSIFIED ACCOUNTING MARILOU DELA CRUZ

PRODUCTION MANAGER KENDALL IN EDITORIAL DESIGNERS

JOHN FREEMAN FISH DOT WILTZER PHOTO EDITOR JOHN URQUIZA CREDIT MANAGER

RITA O'CONNOF PUBLISHED BY TLM PUBLISHING INC. APPAREL NEWS GROUP

Publishers of: California Apparel News Waterwear Decorated

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

EXECUTIVE OFFICE
California Market Center
110 E. Ninth St., Suite A777
Los Angeles, CA 90079-1777
(213) 627-3737
Fax (213) 623-5707
Classified Advertising Fax
(213) 623-1515
www.apparelnews.net
webmaster@apparelnews.net

PRINTED IN THE U.S.A.

To advertise Email: june@appareInews.net DIRECTORY OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES & BUSINESS RESOURCES

FIT MODELS



GARMENT CONTACTOR

Body Basic Manufacturing, Inc. Full Service CMT Factory

Located in Santa Ana, CA

With product development capabilities, consulting sourcing services. Workable low minimum quantities, high quality workmanship, knits and woven. Startups Welcome. In business since 1989. Small runs of high quality single needle work available.

Call Valerie Cooper at (818) 676-9454 or email valeriebcooper@gmail.com

GARMENT RACKS

Moving, Expanding or Consolidating

Consulting • Design • Engineering • Installation

·Garment storage racks •Rolling racks for garments

·Speed rail systems with packing stations · Chain link fencing and gates

·Packing tables and work tables Mezzanines ·Pallet racking and shelving Conveyors live and gravity roller

J.C. Rack Systems

1-323-588-0137 fax 1-323-588-5067 www.jcracksystems.com



ApparelNews

To advertise in the **DIRECTORY OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES & BUSINESS RESOURCES**

call June Espino

213-627-3737 x250 or E-mail: june@apparelnews.net

CLASSIFIEDS

Visit www.apparelnews.net/classifieds to place your ad in our self-serve system

www.apparelnews.net

P 213-627-3737 Ext. 278, 280 F 213-623-1515

Jobs Available

ASSOCIATE DESIGNER

We are currently seeking an Associate Designer to join our design team for women's clothing. We do private label for major retailers. We are looking for a unique individual who is driven and confident. This position offers potential for growth within the company as the company itself grows, and if the designer continuously goes above and beyond what is asked. The designer should be passionate and continuously strive for quality of work with a positive attitude.

Responsibilities and duties:

- Work within the design team to bring collections to fruition.
- Bring ideas to the table that are on-brand, within cost and appropriate for demographic.
- Source fabrics and trims.
- Attend fittings when needed.
- Shop the market and keep up on trends.
- Track and follow up with suppliers and vendors.
- Meets independently with vendors when manager is absent.

Requirements

- Ability to work independently and as part of a team.
- Must have knowledge in fabrications, trims and embellishments.
- Must have experience working with prints and novelty, woven and knits.
- Pattern knowledge.
- In executing these responsibilities, time management skills to meet all deadlines.
- Ability to work well in a teamwork-oriented environment through strong communication and interpersonal skills.
- Comfortable in Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator to execute CAD flat sketches.
- Detail oriented, excellent follow up skills, organized.
- Understanding of garment construction, fit and finishes.
- Computer Proficiency in Microsoft Office Programs, Photoshop, Illustrator.
- Graduate with Design or Art related degree Please forward all resume to: amanda.j@bluprintcorp.com

Velvet Ofteart

SALES EXEC

Needed for Branded Young Contemporary Sportswear/Dress/Denim showroom at the New Mart in LA. Highly Motivated, Team Player/Seller with at least 5 yrs' exp. of successful Proven track record w/established Sp. St. and Small Chain for the 13 western states. This candidate will work out of our cooperate Showroom. Must be able to travel. Salary and Commission and Company Benefits commensurate on experience.

Pls forward resume to: Jordan@velvetheart.com



SALES EXEC - JRS FASHION TOPS

Highly motivated seller to join our Sales Team. Qualified candidates will have established relationships with national retailers—department specialty & big box—for brand & private label accts. Candidates must have a proven track record in successfully pioneering new business. 5+ yrs exp. in JRS Market. Travel is a must. Email to: tlamantain@selfesteemclothing.com

Jobs Available

TEXTILE ARTWORK DESIGNER FOR PRINT/SURFACE/GRAPHIC/CAD/APPAREL

We are currently seeking a Graphic Designer to join our graphic design team for women's clothing. This designer must have a good eye for color and trends and knowledge of sublimation, silkscreen and textile printing. This position offers potential for growth within the company as the company itself grows, and if the designer continuously goes above and beyond what is asked. The designer should be passionate and continuously strive for quality of work with a positive attitude. Please NO Media/Advertisement graphics.

Responsibilities and duties:

- Assist design team in creation of the monthly print collections.
- Recolor artwork, color separation and index prints.
- Clean artwork and put into repeat.
- Make alternative placements and create sister prints.
- Work with the product development and design team to create exciting artwork yearround.

Qualifications:

- Must have a background in Art and Illustration.
- Excellent organizational, time management and detail-oriented skills.
- Ability to work well in a teamwork-oriented environment through strong communication and interpersonal skills.
- Must be able to prioritize and meet deadlines.
- No Media/Advertisement graphics.
- Must have an Associate's Degree
- Must be proficient in Adobe software suite (Photoshop, Illustrator).
- Must have significant CAD/Sublimation/ Silkscreen related experience.
 Please forward all resume to: amanda.j@bluprintcorp.com

AMERICAN REWASH ORIGINAL

APPAREL BOTTOMS COMPANY SEEKING INDIVIDUALS TO FILL THE FOLLOWING POSITION. INCREDIBLE OPPORTUNITY FOR THE RIGHT INDIVIDUALS. PRODUCTION PATTERNMAKER

Responsible for production patternmaking of a jr/special sizes denim product line. Qualifications required:

- 5 years exp. in the junior denim market
- Must have a good understanding of garment wash and shrinkages
- Candidate must be a self-starter and well organized
- Be proficient with Patternmaking software Email resume with salary history to: hrdept@rewash.com or fax to (323) 657-5344



SPEC ANALYST

Seeking team player to be responsible for writing specification sheets & creating line sheets. Candidates must have 1 to 2 yrs exp. & be proficient in PC applications. Must be detail-oriented & possess the ability to work well under pressure. Garment construction knowledge a must. Send resume to: hr@swatfame.com

Jobs Available

ASSISTANT DESIGNER

We are currently seeking an Assistant Designer/Illustrator to join our design team for women's clothing. We are looking for a unique individual who has an artistic background. We are hoping to expand our line of whimsical screen print t-shirts. Many of these are similar in imagery to the type you would find on greeting cards. The assistant designer will assist in any design area needed, but will also have the unique go-to talent to sketch or paint ideas for elements for these types of tops. Common elements we use are cute girls with fun wording, whimsical butterflies, conversational style fruit, sassy leopards, etc.

Responsibilities and duties:

- Design go-to for new artwork elements with a hand drawn approach (can be done in photoshop but needs a whimsical, hand-drawn feel).
- CAD illustration for flat sketches.
- CAD illustration to show print placement.
- Comfortable in Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator to execute CAD drawings.
- Create and manage purchase orders.
- Track and follow up with suppliers and vendors.
- Assist design team in creation of the collection.

Requirements:

- Must have knowledge in fabrications and trims.
- In executing these responsibilities, time management skills to meet all deadlines.
- Ability to work well in a teamwork-oriented environment through strong communication and interpersonal skills.
- Detail oriented, excellent follow up skills, organized.
- Understanding of garment construction, fit and finishes.
- Computer Proficiency in Microsoft Office Programs, Photoshop, Illustrator.
- Graduate with Design or Art related degree
 Please forward all resume to: amanda.j@bluprintcorp.com

PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT COORDINATOR

Young and fast paced branded and private label silk screen and Sublimation Company, seeks product development coordinator who will take on creation, development, and execution of samples to major retail accounts -Designs, develops, and improves new or existing products and directs the building and testing of prototypes. The Coordinators has internal contacts with Design department, Graphic department, trims and fabric sourcing, as well as external contacts with customers and vendors in the development of designs, to resolve problems and to provide prototypes.

- Excellent communication skills- Communication between vendors, design team, and sales is extremely important
- Must have a design eye and strong technical background. Tracking and executing sample from the development through final stages of production.
- -Excellent problem-solving, decision-making, and time- management skills.
- -Ability to juggle priorities and successfully meet deadlines
- Highly self-motivated, hands-on, and able to quickly adapt to unique situations Please forward all resume to: Susie.y@bluprintcorp.com

Jobs Available

GRAPHIC ARTIST-GIRLS 7-16

Strong visualization and creative direction for fashion tops and screened t-shirts. 80% screen, 20% prints. Knowledge of separations and embellishment techniques. Fresh ideas, self-initiative and team effort are critical. Create artwork with a keen understanding of our customers' needs. Must be highly organized, driven for results and able to communicate creative ideas clearly.

Submit PORTFOLIO with resume to: screengraphics2016@gmail.com

• ENTREPRENEUR

A unique opportunity exists for a motivated self starter. We are a hosiery company expanding to internet commerce. Seeking a fashion minded person with incredible skills in social media and computer. Open to all possible arrangements, email letter or resume to: sokmavn@gmail.com. This is an opportunity for ownership in compensation package.

SPEC WRITER

IR/KIDS COMPANY

We have an exciting opportunity available for the following position.

Spec Writer

Fast paced Junior/Kids Company seeks Spec Writer with a minimum of 2 to 3 year exp. Applicant must be proficient in PC Applications and garment construction knowledge is a must. This position will require measuring fit and PP garments and communicating all comments & corrections to overseas contractors. Ability to sketch is a plus.

Excellent employee benefit package.
Pls e-mail resume to: garment2002@gmail.com

NYC OR LA BASED SELLER

"LA Based Kids Co. looking for either NYC or LA Based Seller. We are looking for an experienced & highly motivated seller to join our Sales Team. Qualified candidates will have established relationships with national retailers—department specialty & big box—for brand & private label accts. Candidates must have a proven track record in successfully pioneering new business. 5+ yrs exp. in Kids Market. Duties would include opening new accounts, managing current accounts & Travel is a must. Please email at info@avaandyelly.com

QUALITY CONTROL MANAGER

Men's apparel manufacturer seeking experience dield QC Manager. Must have experience with garment dye production as well as all product categories (tops, bottoms, outerwear, accessories, knits & woven's). Must be bilingual (english & spanish).

Please send resume to asolei@sbcglobal.net

Jobs Available

INSIDE SALES REP

Expert Brand, an active lifestyle apparel company is looking to add inside sales reps to its growing team in Los Angeles. Duties included, effective use of phone, email & internet chat to identify and qualify clients to meet onsite and offsite. Prior apparel sales preferred. Strong written and verbal communication skills and computer literacy is required. Must be internet savvy. Salary Plus commission. Send resume to sion@expertbrand.com

CUSTOMER SERVICE

STRONG COMMUNICATION SKILLS. ORGANIZED AND DETAIL-ORIENTED, KNOWLEDGE IN MAGENTO IS A PLUS.

EMAIL: HERSEL@WWFINC.COM

ENTRY LEVEL DESIGN ROOM ASSISTANT

Seeking Individual with Strong Organizational Skills, Self-Motivated With an Understanding Of The Sample Development Process. Knowledgeable With Photoshop and Illustrator. Job Includes Assisting Production Manager, Line Sheets, Photo and Sending Out Garments to The Buyers. 1-2 Years' Experience. Email Resume To: Terry@Glorialance.Com

PATTERNMAKER FOR WOMEN'S TOP

Must have minimum 15 years of experience 1st Pattern to Production. Proficiency in Gerber and CAD system preferred. Fashion tops, knits, woven, etc. Full Time. Send Resumes to: loyce.Na@agjeans.com, Tel.: 323-564-4315

ACCT RECEIVABLE, CUSTOMER SERV.

Candidate should have exp. with receivables, collections, invoicing, Quickbooks & working with a FACTOR. Also needs to perform CUSTOMER SERVICE duties. Full Time. Email Resume: StyleTexHR@Gmail.com

Real Estate

SPACE FOR LEASE

•In newly renovated Anjac Fashion Buildings in the heart of Downtown Fashion District •Industrial, retail and office space also available throughout the San Fernando Valley. Retail and office space also available just south of Downtown. 213-626-5321 or email ino@anjac. net

"YOU'RE OFF TO GREAT PLACES!
TODAY IS YOUR DAY! YOUR MOUNTAIN
IS WAITING. SO GET ON YOUR WAY."
DR. SEUSS

Showrooms Studios Office 213-627-3754S

Jobs Available

ACCOUNT EXECUTIVE/CUSTOMER SERVICE

Expert Brand a leading manufacturer of Performance apparels is looking to add two account executives to its team to manage & service customer accounts & daily orders. Minimum of 2 years experience in customer service is required. Must be friendly, outgoing & service oriented with ability to solve problems in timely manner. Strong verbal, written Communication and computer literacy is required. Knowledge of AIMS360 is a plus. Must be internet savvy. Please send res. to horacio@expertbrand.com

PRODUCTION COORDINATOR-COMMERCE

Tech packs, production T&A, WIP daily. Must meet deadlines, team worker and organized. Min 3 yrs exp. Microsoft Word and Excel EMAIL TO: UNIQUESTYLEHR@GMAIL.COM

FIRST PATTERN MAKER

PAD Pattern Making System trained. JRS fashion tops & t-shirts. Knits, wovens, cotton jersey, novelty knits, etc. Private Label & Branded accounts. High-volume. Working knowledge of Illustrator for sketching. Min 4 yrs exp. Email to: tlamantain@selfesteemclothing.com

Buy, Sell and Trade

WE BUY FABRIC!

Excess rolls, lots, sample yardage, small to large qty's. ALL FABRICS! fabricmerchants.com Steve 818-219-3002 or Fabric Merchants 323-267-0010

•WE BUY ALL FABRICS AND GARMENTS*

WE BUY ALL FABRICS AND GARMENTS. No lot too small or large. Including sample room inventories Silks, Woolens, Denim, Knits, Prints, Solids Apparel and home furnishings fabrics. We also buy ladies', men's & children's garments. Contact Marvin or Michael STONE HARBOR (323) 277-2777

Jobs Wanted

35 YRS EXP'D

1st/Prod. Patterns/Grading/Marking and Specs. 12 yrs on Pad System. In house/pt/free-lance/temporary in-house as well. Fast/Reliable. ALL AREAS Ph (626-792-4022)

FREELANCE PATTERNMAKER

25 Years Experience. 1st/Prod. Patterns/ Fittings/Samples/Techpacks. Expert Draper. Tukadesign Patternmaking. In House or Out. mod@margaretondemand.com or 818-679-2007

COMING SOON IN CALIFORNIA APPAREL NEWS

October 7

Cover: LA Runway New Lines

Fashion Advertorial Education in Focus

Bonus Distribution

Arts Hearts Fashion Runway 10/8–14 Style Fashion Week 10/12–16 ALT 10/17–20 Designers & Agents 10/17–19 LA Fashion Market 10/17–20 FBI All Aboard Runway Show 10/18

October 14

Cover: LA Runway Technology

Apparel Insiders Guide to LA Technology Advertorial

Bonus Distribution

Axis at Capsule 10/17–18
Coeur 10/17–19
ALT 10/17–20
LA Fashion Market 10/17–20
Designers & Agents 10/17–19
LA Gift & Home Market 10/17–20
FBI All Aboard Runway Show 10/18
Fashion Market Northern Calif. 10/23–25
Denver Apparel & Accessory Market 10/23–25
Dallas Market Week 10/26–29

October 21

Cover: LA Runway LA Market Wrap Made in California

Made in California Advertorial

Bonus Distribution

October 28

Cover: LA Runway New Resources T-Shirt Report Denim Report

T-shirt Advertorial

Bonus Distribution





Trade Shows









5x Annual

4x Annual

2x Annual

1x Annual